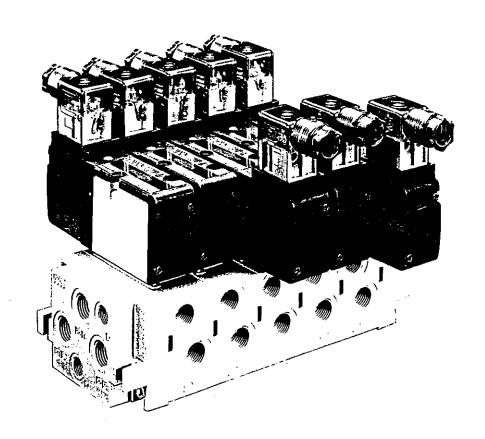
KURODA

PILOT OPERATED SOLENOID VALVE

K20 SERIES

Metal Seal/Sub-base Mounting Type



K2Oseries

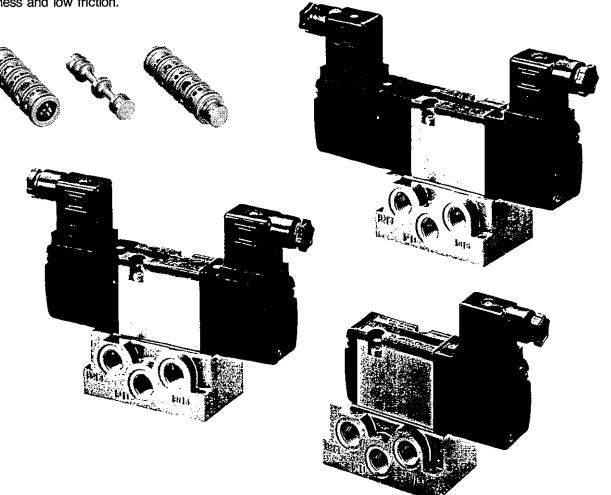
PILOT OPERATED SOLENOID VALVE • METAL SEAL TYPE

Setting a world-famous standard quality the "ISO 9000" is rapidly gaining popularity. Total system and individual product assurance of quality is now increasingly demanded. To carry out unattended operation of FA equipment over long periods, it is necessary to further upgrade the reliability and stability of FA equipment rather than placing emphasis on improving its accuracy and speed. K Series solenoid valves have been developed with a priority on "High quality and reliability".

Reliable design assuring stable operation.

Our world-renowned miniature solenoid flap valve characteristic of Zero sliding resistance, is used as a pilot operator.

The main valve incorporates KURODA's uniquely designed lapped sleeve and spool with a high degree of hardness and low friction.



Safety desing for prevention against environmental pollution.

K Series solenoid valves conform to "IP (International Protection Grade) 65" to provide protection against dust and water and can be used in any areas (outdoors) where it may be exposed to splashing water, oil etc., with the exception of direct sunlight. Plastic component parts are made of slow burning material equivalent to V0 grade of UL94 to prevent fire hazards from welding spatters.

Protective housing

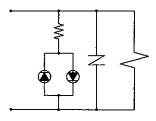
The IEC (International Electrotechnical Commission) pub.529 indicates applicable environmental conditions using a Property Mark "IP" (International Protection) and a 2-digit figure following the IP mark.

IP65: Housing designed for proof against dust and direct water from all directions. Test is performed in accordance with JIS C0920 as follows:

- Sprinkling water at 12.5 ℓ /min using a ϕ 6.3mm test nozzle.
- · Sprinkling water from a distance of 3m for 3minutes.

Bipolar type

As the DC model is of bipolar type despite incorporating a indicator light, polarity does not matter. So the solenoid valve is free from problems encountered from mis-wiring.

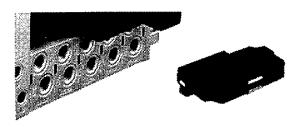


Port size

In addition to standard port size Rc threaded (tapered pipe thread), G thread (parallel pipe thread), NPT and NPTF threaded models are available on request.

Manifold blocking indicator

Where P and R ports are blocked, they can be clearly identified by blocking module color, making it easy to check manifold specifications.



Friendly design

Sufficient capability to drive any cylinder of up to ϕ 100 by using effective area of 18mm² (Cv 1).

Sizing

Cylinder bore size		(ylinder	speed (r	nm/s)	
(mm)	0	500	400	600	800	1000
<i>φ</i> 40					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
<i>ϕ</i> 50						
<i>Ф</i> 63						
<i>Ф</i> 80			Loa	ad factor	r 30%	:
φ100			for	piping !	ength of	1m

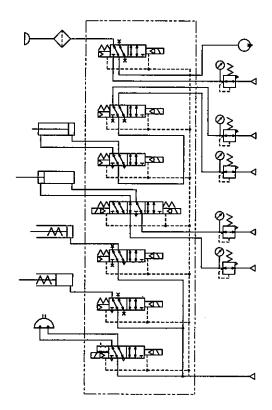
(Note) As cylinder speed varies according to piping and other components in the circuit, use these value as guide for selection.

High pressure model

High pressure model that can withstand 1.6 MPa (16.3 kgf/cm²) is available on request. Standard model can withstand up to 1 MPa (10.2 kgf/cm²).

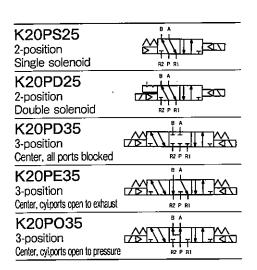
Multi-purpose function

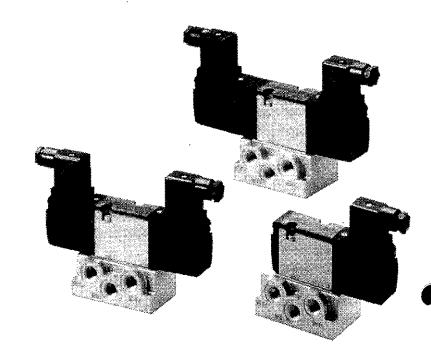
Solenoid valve designed with a balanced spool works as (common) external pilot system so that compressed air can be supplied from any port to provide multi-purpose functions.



5-PORT PILOT OPERATED SOLENOID VALVE/METAL SEAL K20PSERIES

Sub-base model





SPECIFICATIONS

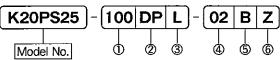
Model No.			Unit	K20PS25	K20PD25	K20PD35	K20PE35	K20PO35
Fluid		Non-lubricated/lubricated air						
Port size				Rc1/4 **G1/4 **NPTF1/4 *1/8 for bottom pipe connection			ction	
Effective a	rea		mm²	18				
Operating aml	oient temp	perature	℃	−5~50				
Operating	humidi	ty	%			Below 85 RH		
Pressure r	ange		MPa(kgf/cm²)	•		0.15~0.8(1.5~8.2) orr~10.2)For external pilot operation		
Maximum frequency cycle/min		cycle/min	700 5		500			
		ON	s	0.025	0.02	0.025	0.	015
Response	AC	OFF	s	0.02	_	<u> </u>	0.	045
time	DC	ON	s	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.	025
		OFF	s	0.02	_	<u> </u>	0.	035
Pilot air exhaust			Captured exhaust					
Protection grade		IP65						
Mainle	No ba	se	g	220	315		425	
Weight	With su	ıb-base	g	395	490		600	

(Note) Pressure range of external pilot supply: 0.15~0.8MPa(1.5~8.2kgf/cm²)

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Rated voltage		٧	AC100/110、200/220 DC24	
Permissible vo	Permissible voltage fluctuation V AC90~120, 180~240 DC20. 4~26. 4		AC90~120,180~240 DC20.4~26.4	
Rated freq	uency		Hz	50/60
		50Hz	VA	3.3
AC solenoid	Holding	60Hz	VA	2.2
power consumption	Inlush	50Hz	VA	4.3
		60Hz	VA	3.4
DC solenoid power consumption		W	2	
Insulation grade Withstand voltage			JIS grade B	
		V	AC1800V for 1 minute, DC1200V for 1 minute	
Wiring DIN			DIN connector	

ORDERING INSTRUCTIONS



K20PS25 K20PD25 K20PD35 K20PE35 K20PO35 **K20PP35

①Voltage

_	O		
	100	AC100/110V	
	200	AC200/220V	
	D24	DC24	

@Wiring

DP	DIN connector (With indicator light and surge suppressor)
D	DIN connector (With surge suppressor)
Q	Without DIN' connector (With surge suppressor)

3Manual override

	No mark	Standard (Non-locking)
į	ı	With locking button

4)Port size

NB	Without sub-base
02	Rc1/4
* G2	G1⁄4
* N2	NPT1/4
* F2	NPTF1/4
* 01	Rc⅓
* G1	G1/8
* N1	NPT1/8
* F1	NPTF⅓

(Note) 01, G1, N1, F1: Only for bottom ported

(5)Port

No mark	Standard(Sub-base side)
В	Bottom ported

©Special specifications

No mark	Standard (Internal pilot,	
INO IIIdi K	captured pilot exhaust)	
* 7	External pilot, captured	
	pilot exhaust	

●※: Made to order

SPARE PARTS

■Sub-base

	Standard (Side piping)	Bottom ported
Standard	*K20P-SB-02	*K20P-SB-01B
External pilot	*K20P-SB-02Z	*K20P-SB-01BZ

- ■Base gasket K20P-G
- ■Body mounting screw set K20P-SB

■DIN connector

Standard (Wit	hout indicator light)	K20-D
* With	AC100/100V	K20-DP100
indicator	AC200/220V	K20-DP200
light	DC24V	K20-DPD24

(Note) Surge suppressor is incorporated in solenoid as standard. Indicator light, AC: Neon lamp, DC: LED, bipolar type

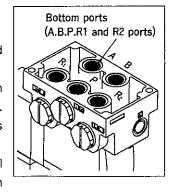
MADE TO ORDER

■Threads other than Rc thread

G, NPT, NPTF

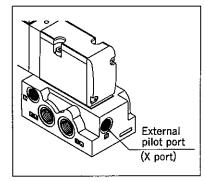
■Bottom ported

- Port size for bottom ported :
 Rc⅓, G⅓, NPT⅓, NPTF⅓
- For bottom ported, plugged side ports: G½.
- P, A, B, R1 and R2 ports on side surface are plugged.
 Pilot exhaust port (Y) is provided on side.
- For external pilot type, external pilot port (X) is provided on side.



■External pilot

External pilot port (X) is provided on side for all models including bottom ported.



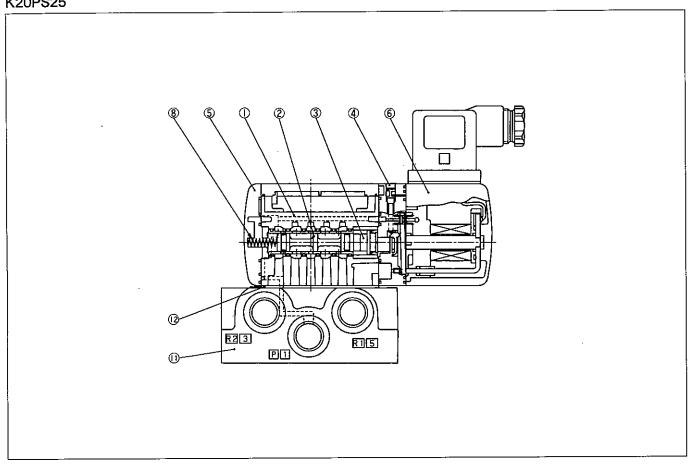
- ■Locking manual override
- ■Special voltage

For specific voltage other than rated voltage, contact KURODA.

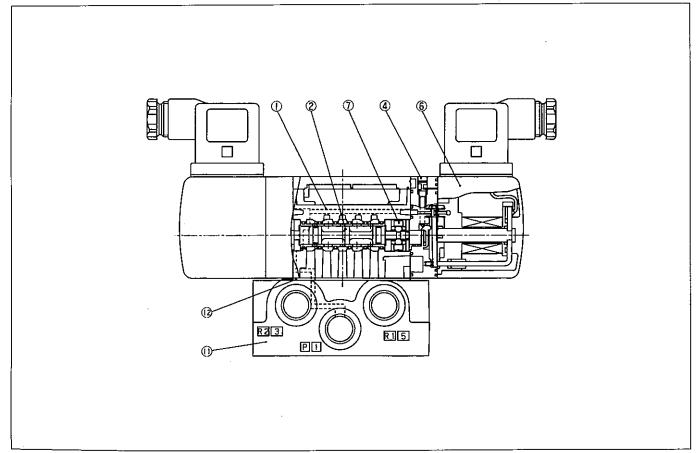
■ Cylinder halfway stopping solenoid valve/K20PP35 Rubber seal, 3-position, all port blocked type solenoid valve. It has same configuration as K20PO35. For detailed information, contact KURODA.

CONSTRUCTIONS

K20PS25

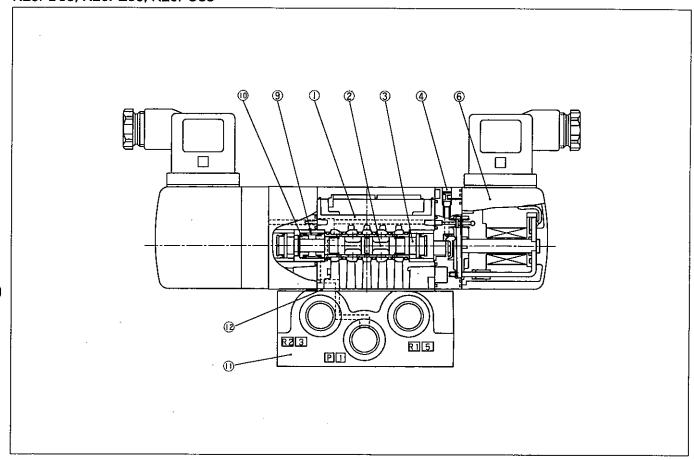


K20PD25



CONSTRUCTIONS

K20PD35, K20PE35, K20PO35



MAIN PARTS

Part No.	Description	Material
①	Body	Aluminium alloy
2	Spool	Stainless steel
3	Piston	Resin
4	Manual override	Resin
(5)	End cover	Resin
6	Pilot operator	_
Ø	Detent	
8	Return spring S	Stainless steel
9	Return spring 3P	Stainless steel
10	Spring retainer	Resin
00	Sub-base	Aluminium alloy
(12)	Base gasket	NBR

DIMENSIONS

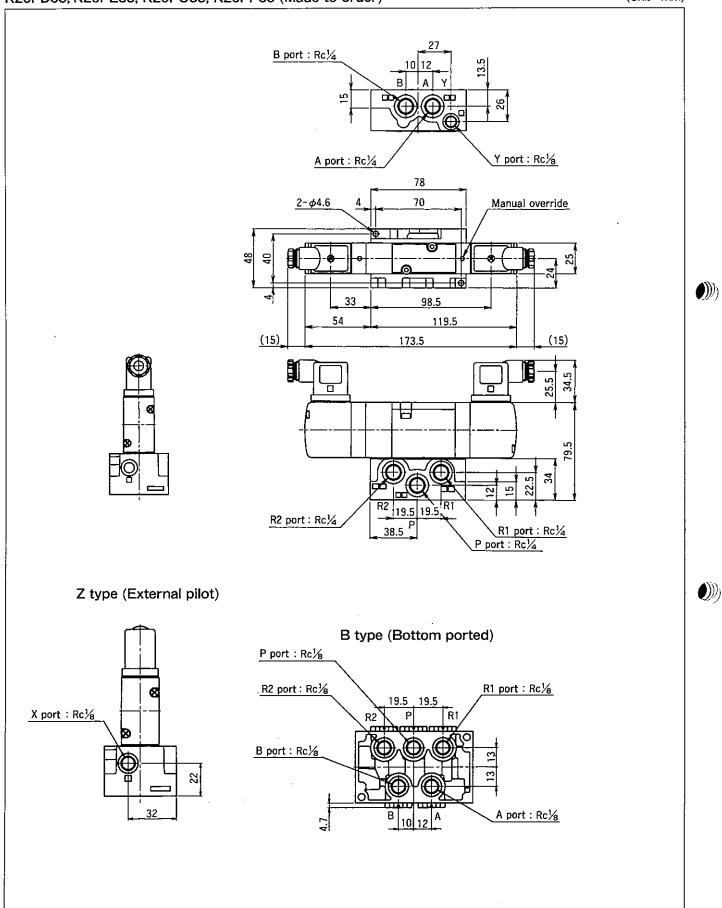
(Unit: mm) K20PS25 B port: Rc1/4 A port : Rc1/4 Y port: Rc1/8 2-\$4.6 Manual override 98.5 111 119.5 (15)R2 port : Rc1/4 R1 port: Rc1/4 38.5 P port : Rc1/4 Z type (External pilot) B type (Bottom ported) P port : Rc1/8 R1 port : Rc1/8 R2 port : Rc1/8 X port : Rc1/8 B port : Rc1/8 A port : Rc 1/8

DIMENSIONS K20PD25 (Unit:mm) B port : Rc1/4 A port : Rc1/4 Y port : Rc1/8 2-**\$**4.6 70 Manual override 11.5 98.5 32.5 119.5 (15)152 (15) 19.5 19.5 R1 R2 port : Rc1/4 38.5 P R1 port : Rc1/4 P port : Rc1/4 Z type (External pilot) B type (Bottom ported) P port: Rc1/8 R2 port : Rc1/8 R1 port : Rc1/8 X port : Rc1/8 B port : Rc1/8 A port : Rc1/8

DIMENSIONS

K20PD35, K20PE35, K20PO35, K20PP35 (Made to order)

(Unit: mm)

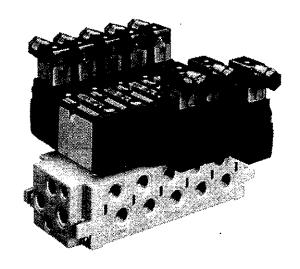


INDIVIDUAL WIRING TYPE MANIFOLD -K20P Split type

MFSO-K20P

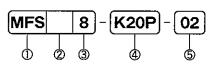
Common P, common R (End ported)
Captured pilot exhaust
A & B ports on side

MFBO-K20P Common P, common R (End ported) Captured pilot exhaust A & B ports on bottom



ORDERING INSTRUCTIONS

Manifold



①Type of manifold

MFS	Common P, common R (End ported) Captured pilot exhaust A & B ports on side
** MFB	Common P, common R (End ported) Captured pilot exhaust A & B ports on bottom

@Special specifications

	Internal pilot (Standard)
× X	Common external pilot

(3) Number of stations

Strained of didagno		
2	2 station	
:		
20	20 station	

Mountable solenoid valve models

⑤Port size

MFS

	A & B port	P & R port
02	Rc¼	Rc¼
* G2	G1/4	G1⁄4
* N2	NPT1/4	NPT1/4
[₩] F2	NPTF1/4	NPTF1/4

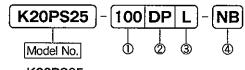
MFB

	A & B port	P & R port
# 01	Rc⅓	Rc¼
³ G1	G⅓	G1⁄4
* N2	NPT1∕8	NPT1/4
** F2	NPTF1/8	NPTF1/4

ᢒ※ : Made to order

Mountable solenoid valve

(For details refer to Pages 3~9.)



K20PS25 K20PD25 K20PD35

K20PE35 K20P035 *K20PP35

(1)Voltage

⊕.010B0		
100	AC100/110V	
200	AC200/220V	
D24	DC24V	

(2)Wiring

© 1777 II.B		
DP	DIN connector (With indicator light and surge suppressor)	
D	DIN connector (With surge suppressor)	
Q	Without DIN connector (With surge suppressor)	

3Manual override

No mark	Standard (Non-locking)	
* L	With locking button	

Port size

NB Without sub-base

MANIFOLD SPECIFICATIONS

Type of manifold		MFSO-K20P	MFBO-K20P	
		Common P, common R (End ported)	Common P, common R (End ported)	
		Captured pilot exhaust	Captured pilot exhaust	
		A & B ports on side	A & B ports on bottom	
Fluid		Non-lublicated/lubricated air		
Operating temp	erature range		~50℃	
D		0.15~0.8MPa(1	.5~8.2kgf/cm²)	
Pressure rar	ige	-0.1~1MPa(10Torr~10.2kgf/cm²)For external pilot operation		
	P, R port	Rc1/4, G1/4, NPT1/4, NPTF1/4	Rc1/4, G1/4, NPT1/4, NPTF1/4	
D 4 - !	A, B port	RC%4, G%4, INF 1/4, INF 1F/4	Rc1/8, G1/8, NPT1/8, NPTF1/8	
Port size	Y port	Rc1/8, G1/8, NPT1/8, NPTF1/8		
	X port	Rc1/8, G1/8, NPT1/8, NPTF1/8		
Number of s	tations	2~20 station		
Mounting			mount	
	-	K20PS25 (2-position/single solenoid)		
		K20PD25 (2-position/double solenoid)		
Marintalila a	atamaid valva	K20PD35 (3-position/center,all ports blocked)		
Mountable solenoid valve		K20PE35 (3-position/center,cyl. ports open to exhaust)		
		K20PO35 (3-position/center,all ports open to pressure)		
		*K20PP35 (3-position/center,all ports blocked/rubber seal)		
Option		Individual supply spacer (K20P-IS-O)		
		Individual exhaust spacer (K20P-IE-O)		
		Blank plate (K20P-BP)		

(Note) ※: Made to order

Pressure range of external pilot supply: 0.25~0.7MPa(2.5~7.1kgf/cm)

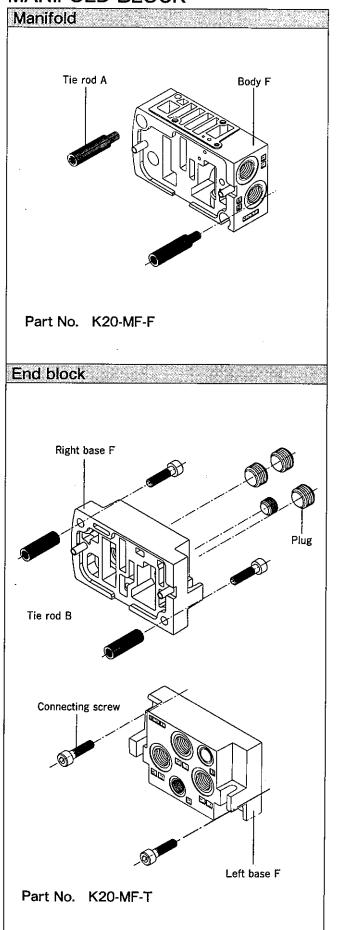
BOTTOM PORTED

Manifold MFBO-K20P has cylinder ports A and B on bottom in ordinary cases. However, P, R1 and R2 on bottom are available upon request. For your specific requirements, contact KURODA.

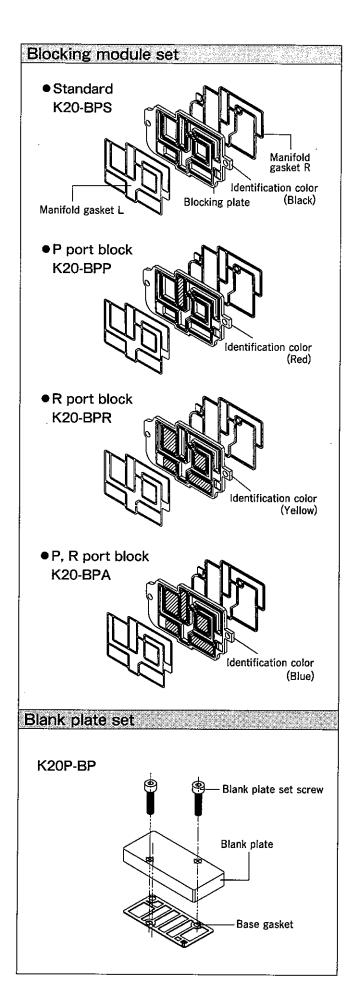
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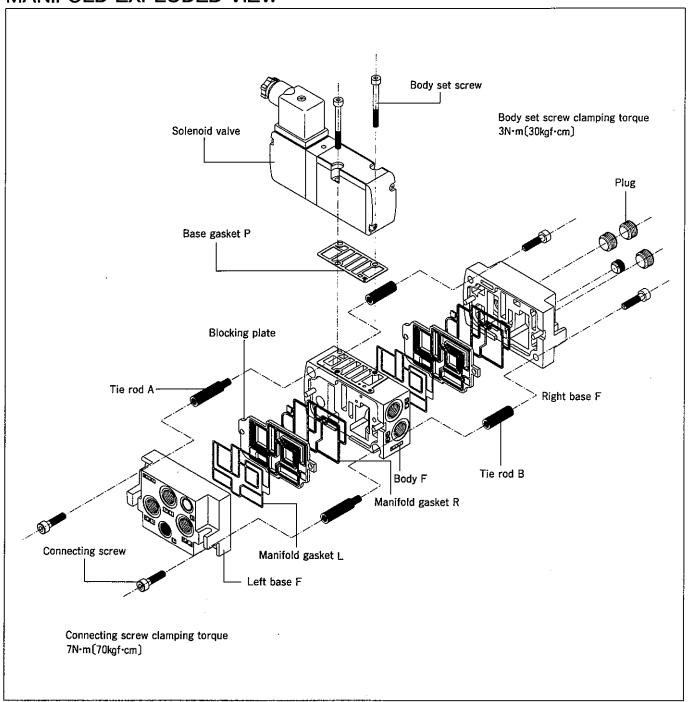
MANIFOLD BLOCK



0



MANIFOLD EXPLODED VIEW



DIMENSIONS

MFSO-K20P, MFBO-K20P (Unit: mm) K20PS25 K20PD25 (15) K20PD35, K20PE35, K20PO35 Blank plate P port : Rc1/4 R1 port : Rc1/4 8 Y port : Rc1/8 R2 port : Rc1/4 4-R2.75 40.5 3 P = 28n + 376.5 L=28n+50 34.5 B port : Rc1/4 45.5 A port : Rc1/4 X type(External pilot) **Bottom ported** B port : Rc1/8 X port : Rc/8 A port : Rc/8



The following safety precautions are provided to prevent damage and danger to personnel and to provide instructions on the correct usage of this product. These precautions are classified into 3 categories; "CAUTION", "WARNING" and "DANGER" according to the degree of possible injury or damage and the degree of impendence of such injury or damage.

Be sure to comply with all precautions along with JIS B8370(**1) and ISO 4414(**2), as they include important content regarding safety.

ACAUTION

· Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which may arise due to improper handling or

operation and could result in personal injury or property-damage-only accidents.

∆WARNING

· Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which may arise due to improper handling or

operation and could result in serious personal injury or death.

△DANGER

Indicates an impending hazardous situation which may arise due to improper handling

or operation and could result in serious personal injury or death.

(%1) JIS B8370: General Rules for Pneumatic Systems

(X2) ISO 4414 : Pneumatic fluid power-Recommendations for the application of equipment to transmission and control systems

MWARNING

The applicability of pneumatic equipment to the intended system should be judged by the pneumatic system designer or the personnel who determined specifications for such system.

As operating conditions for products contained in this catalog are diversified, the applicability of pneumatic equipment to the intended system should be determined by the pneumatic system designer or the personnel who determined specifications for such system after conducting an analysys or testing as necessary.

The system designer shall be responsible for assuring the intended system performance and safety.

Before making a system, the system designer should thoroughly examine all specifications for such a system and also take into consideration the possibility of any trouble with the equipment.

●The pneumatic equipment should be handled by persons who have sufficient knowledge and rich experience.

Inproper handling of compressed air will result in danger.

Assembling, operation and maintenance of machinery using pneumatic equipment should be performed by persons who have sufficient knowledge and rich experience.

- ●Never operate machinery nor remove the equipment until safety is assured.
- · Before checking or servicing machinery and equipment, be sure to check that steps for prevention of dropping or runaway of the driven component have been completely taken.
- · When removing the equipment, make sure that the above-mentioned safety measures have been done beforehand.

Then turn off air supply and power to the system and purge compressed air in the system.

- · When restarting machinery and equipment, check that proper prevention of malfunction has been provided for and then restart carefully.
- ●When using the pneumatic equipment in the following conditions or environments, take the proper safety measures and consult KURODA beforehand.
- · Conditions and environments other than specified and outdoor use.
- Applications to nuclear power equipment, railroads, aircraft, vehicles, medical equipment, equipment connected with food and drink, amusement facilities and safety devices such as emergency interruption devices, clutch/ brake circuits for a press and the likes.
- · Applications which require extreme safety and will also greatly affect men and property.



Technical precaution

MWARNING

Driving an actuator

When driving an actuator such as a cylinder etc. by means of a solenoid valve, take proper measures to prevent hazards which may be caused by the actuator.

●Influence of back pressure when used with manifold

When using a solenoid valve mounted on a manifold, take the necessary precautions to prevent the malfunction of the actuator from back pressure.

When there is the possibility of such malfunction, take proper measures.

Holding pressure (and vacuum)

As solenoid valve operation may sometimes involve an air leak, it cannot be used for holding pressure (and vacuum) in a pressure vessel.

•Solenoid valves cannot be used as emergency cutout valves.

Solenoid valve s contained in this catalogue are not designed as safety valves such as emergency cutout valves etc.

When safety valves are required, select other solenoid valves intended for such exclusive use.

Keeping space for maintenance

Keep space for maintenance and inspection.

Releasing residual pressure

Be sure to provide a residual pressure releasing function in the pneumatic circuit to facilitate maintenance and inspection.

Using in a vacuum

When using a solenoid valve as a vacuum selector valve, take the proper measures to prevent the suction of dust and foreign matter from the pad and exhaust port.

How to select

MWARNING

Check specifications

Products contained in this catalogue are designed for use only in pneumatic systems (and vacuum systems). Avoid using them in pressures or temperatures outside the range of the specifications, otherwise a breakdown or faulty operation may result.

When using fluids (and vacuum) other than compressed air, contact KURODA beforehand.

Environmental conditions

∆WARNING

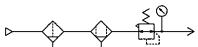
- Avoid using the valve in an atmosphere where corrosive gas, chemicals, seawater, water or vapor are permeating.
- When the valve is used at low temperature of less than 5
 °C, it may be frozen.

Use it in dry air passed through an air dryer.

Quality of air

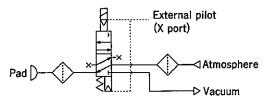
∆CAUTION

- •Use a filter with filtration of 5 μm or fine. Using a coalescing filter or mist cleaner in combination with the filter will improve the quality of air.
- Take sufficient care of the filter drain. Drain can be removed by passing through an air dryer.
- If sludge contained in the compressor oil enters the valve the pneumatic equipment may sometimes go wrong. In this case, it is recommendable to use compressor oil (NISSEKI FAIRCALL A68, IDEMITSU DAPHUNYSUPER CS 68) or take a sludge prevention using an coalescing filter or mist cleaner in combination.



Filter Coalescing filter Regulator or Mist cleaner

 When using the valve in a vacuum, install a filter between the valve and pad on the air inlet port.



Pressure supply (For external pilot type)

∆WARNING

- Supply pressure to external pilot valve from port X. (Port Y is pilot valve exhaust port.)
- To cut the pressure supply and exhaust air, do so for the main valve first and then for the external pilot valeve.

Air exhaust

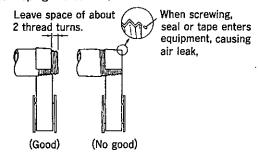
∆WARNING

- As this solenoid valve is so constructed that exhaust air from pilot valve and exhaust air from valve are collected at port R. use care that exhaust air is not extremely choked. Otherwise, it may cause a malfunction.
- When operating 5 or more solenoid valves simultaneously on a manifold of 10 or more stations, piping both sides of port P and R ports. (For common external pilot type, also open port Y.) (Standard manifold is designed to open both sides.)

Piping

∆CAUTION

- Thoroughly flush the inside of pipes before piping.
- When screwing the pipe and fitting, use care to prevent thread cutting and sealants from entering the pipe and fitting.
- When taping the sealant, do so as shown below:.



 When tightening the pipe and fitting, do so with proper torque.

Port size	Torque N·m(kgf·cm)
Rc⅓	7~10(70~100)
Rc1/4	13~15(130~150)

Malateles itali

∆CAUTION

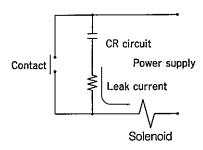
- No luburication is recommended.
- When lubrication is applie, use #1 turbine oil (ISO VG32).
- Do not use spindle oil and machine oil. Otherwise, the seal and packing may be damaged.

Leak current

△CAUTION

When CR circuit is used to protect the contact, leak current from CR circuit is flowing. If this leak current increases, it may cause a malfunction.

Reduce leak current to less than 1 mA.



Energizing duration

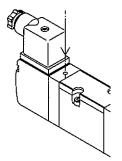
Δ WARNING

- The valve is designed to be energize by frequent pulse signal, if your application requires continuously energizing for long time, consult KURODA representative.
- Do not energize both solenoid simultaneously on double solenoid valve to avoid mulfunction.
- For 2-position double solenoid valve, energize it for more than 20m seconds for complete shifting and keeping the position by detent mechanism.

Manual override

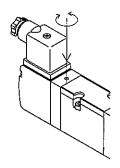
∆CAUTION

Non locking type (Standard)
 Push manual rod (blue) with
 sharp-pointed tool, and the
 valve will be energized just
 like when solenoid is turned
 on.



 Locking type/locking butoon (Made to order)

Push locking butoon (red) with slotted screw driver, and valve is energized just like when solenoid is turned on. When locking button is rotated 90° while depressed, valve is locked to hold it in energized state.



Mounting

△CAUTION

Valve can be mounted at any position. However, take care that no shocks nor vibrations are directly applied to valve body.

For double solenoid or 3-position solenoid valve, mount so that main valve (spool) is horizontal.

Wiring of DIN connector

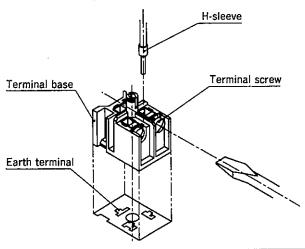
∆CAUTION

Before wiring, be sure to turn off power supply.

Connect wire to terminal 1 and terminal 2 on the built-in terminal base. When making the connection, put H-sleeve on the stripped wire end and clamp it with the end face of terminal screw.

(Note) · Avoid fixing with a terminal screw head.

· avoid using Y-terminals and eye-terminals.



Type	Specifications		
	H0.5/13	0495.0	0.5mm²(AWG22)
H-sleeve	H0.75/13	0496.0	0.75mm²(AWG22)
;	H1.0/13	0497.0	1.0mm²(AWG22)

H-sleeve : Made by Japan Widemyular

Clamping torque of terminal screw: 0.5N·m(5kgf·cm)

Valideranda

∆CAUTION

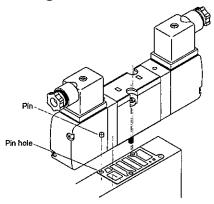
Before carring out any maintenance service, disconnect power supply, close the shut off valve on supply line and exhaust remaining air from the pneumatic line beforehand.



Replacing solenoid valve

Dismounting

 Loosen mounting screw of solenoid valve body and pull valve body out straight.



Mounting

 When mounting solenoid valve, adjust it to pin position of body and tighten with mounting screw.

Solenoid valve mounting screw clamping torque:

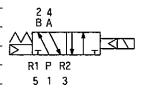
M4×40 @ 3N·m(30kgf·cm)

Port identification

Port mark

Piping port marks such as [P11], [A14] conforming to JIS and ISO are given in the respective piping port positions.

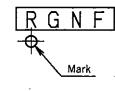
JIS	ISO	Use
Р	1	Supply port
Α	4	Cylinder port
В	2	Cylinder port
R ₁	5	Exhaust port
R₂	3	Exhaust port

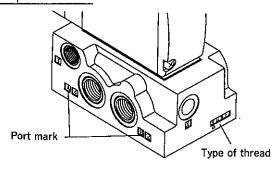


Type of port thread

Type of port thread is marked on the sub-base by the following abbreviation.

Abbrev.	Type of thread
R	Rc
G	Ģ
N	NPT
F	NPTF





Air muffler

Equip air muffler (SL-1 or SL-2L) to exhaust port (R1, R2) and pilot exhaust port (Y) to decrease exhaust noise from solenoid valve and to prevent from entering dust and dirt from the outside.





Wiring for solenoic

Wiring of the K20P Series is performed using a DIN connector.

A surge suppressor is incorporated in the solenoid.

DIN connector (D)

DIN connector/with indicator light (DP)



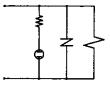


Without DINconnector (Q)

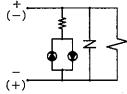


Internal circuit of solenoid with indicator light & surge suppressor

For AC



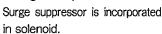
For DC

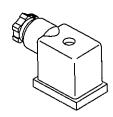


As DC model is of bipolar type, polarity (plus and minus) does not matter.

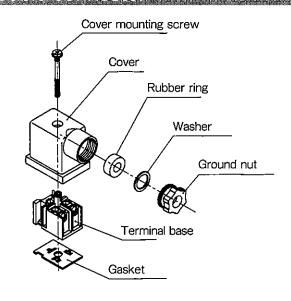
Indicator light and surge suppressor

Indicator light is mounted on terminal base wihtin DIN connector so that power ON-OFF status can be checked through transparent cover.





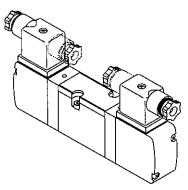
(Gable consector)



Cabtyre cable : Cable outside diameter $\phi 6 \sim \phi 7 \text{mm}$ Cover mounting screw clamping torque : 0.3N·m(3kgf·cm)

Changing cable connector set position

For K20P Series, remove cover from terminal base and turn cable connector 180°.



Flow rate

Flow rate can be calculated from the following formula: For values in the sonic velocity zone, find out from the attached table.

P_H≤1.89P_L (Subsonic velocity zone)

Q=227×S×
$$\sqrt{P_L \times (P_H - P_L)} \times \sqrt{\frac{273}{TH}}$$

$$(Q=22.2\times S\times \sqrt{P_L\times (P_H-P_L)}\times \sqrt{\frac{273}{TH}})$$

P_H≥1.89P_L (Sonic velocity zone)

Q=113×S×P_H×
$$\sqrt{\frac{273}{TH}}$$

 $(Q=11.1\times S\times P_H\times \sqrt{\frac{273}{TH}})$

Q : Flow rate ℓ /min(ANR)

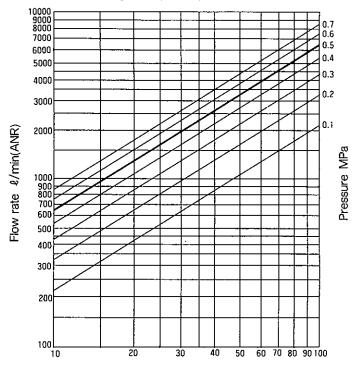
S : Effective area of orifice mm

P_H: Pressure on upper stream MPa abs(kgf/cm²abs)
P_L: Pressure on down stream MPa abs(kgf/cm²abs)

T_H: Absolute temperature on upper stream

(Note) Absolute pressure (MPa)=Supply pressure+0.101(MPa) [Absolute pressure (kgf/cm²)=Supply pressure+1.033 (kgf/cm²)]

Sonic velocity zone (at 20°C)



Effective area (mm²) (When the value of effective area is $\times 10^{-1}$ or $\times 10^{\circ}$, multiply the same figure by the flow rate.

A WARNING

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KURODA PRECISION INDUSTRIES LTD.

Head Office;

239, Shimohirama, Saiwai-ku, Kawasaki, Kanagawa 211, Japan

Telephone: (044)555-3805 Fax:(044)555-1479

Chicago Office:

9400 West Foster Avenue, Suite 108 Chicago, Illinois 60656 U. S. A.

Telephone:(312)992-2178

FAX:(312)625-8781

Singapore Office: 16 Loyang Drive, Singapore 508942

Telephone:5432656

FAX:5432531

Germany Office: Ollheimer Strasse 51 D-53913 Swisttal-Ludendorf, Germany

Telephone:(02255)950009

FAX:(02255)950019

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